

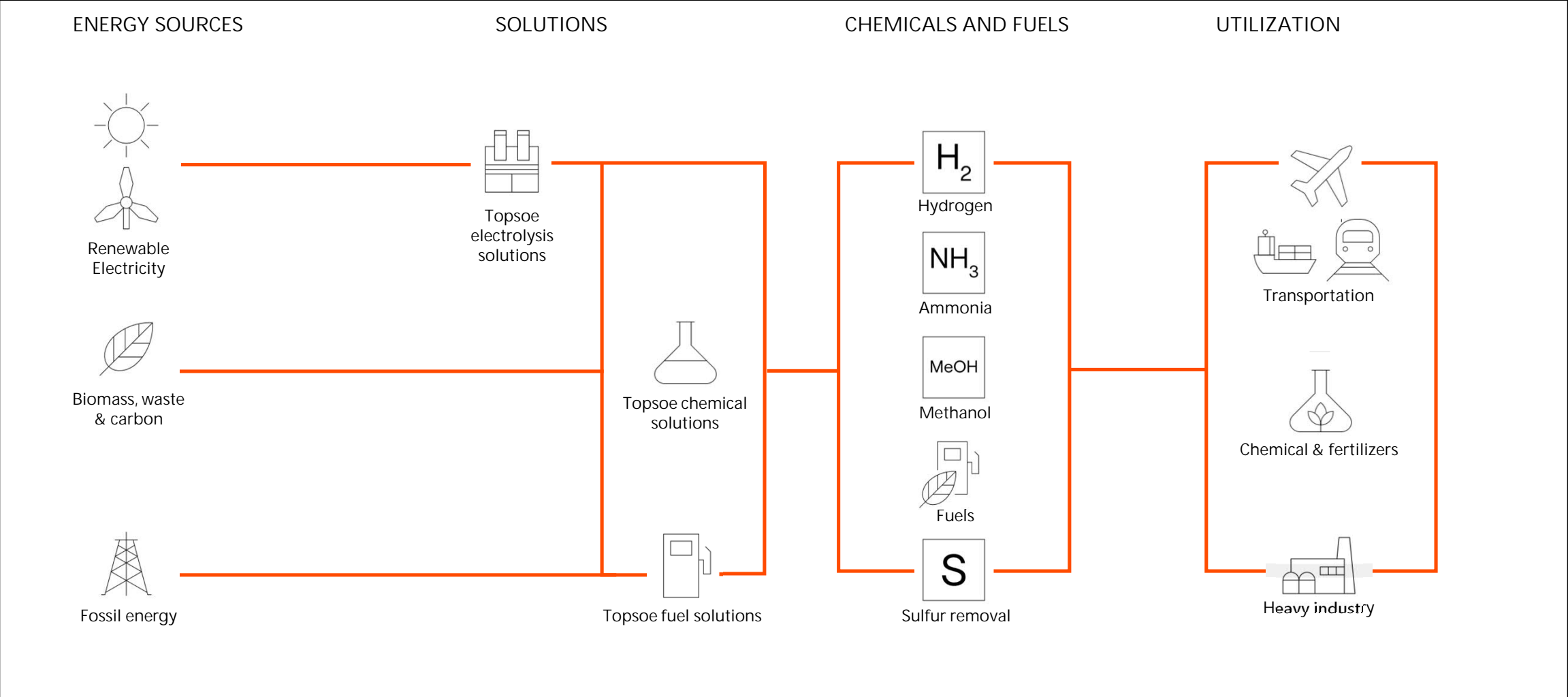
An aerial photograph showing the wing and tail of a large ship, likely a cargo or container ship, with a prominent red tail fin. The ship is positioned on the left side of the frame, extending towards the center. Below the ship, the sea is a deep blue, and numerous smaller ships, including tankers and cargo vessels, are scattered across the water. The sky is a clear, bright blue with some light, wispy clouds. The overall scene suggests a busy maritime environment.

# PRODUCTION OF SOEC ELECTROLYZER STACKS FOR GREEN HYDROGEN AND PRODUCTION OF GREEN AMMONIA AND E-METHANOL

**TOPSOE**

Kim Groen Knudsen  
Chief Innovation & Strategy Officer

# TOPSOE SOLUTIONS ACCELERATE THE ENERGY TRANSITION

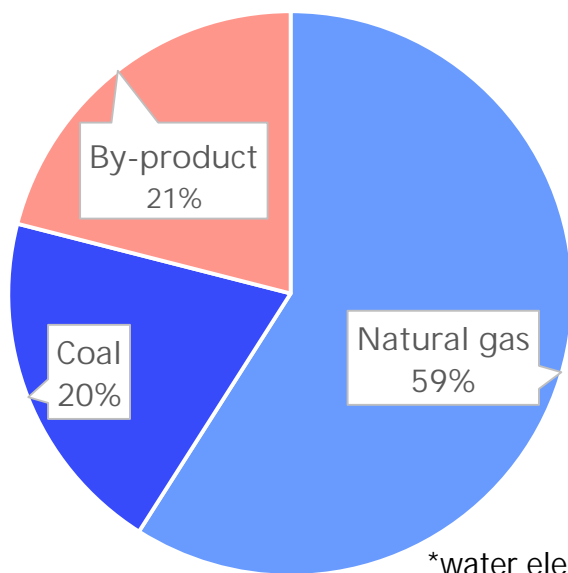


# HYDROGEN MARKET IN 2020

Selling price: 1-2 USD/kg H<sub>2</sub>

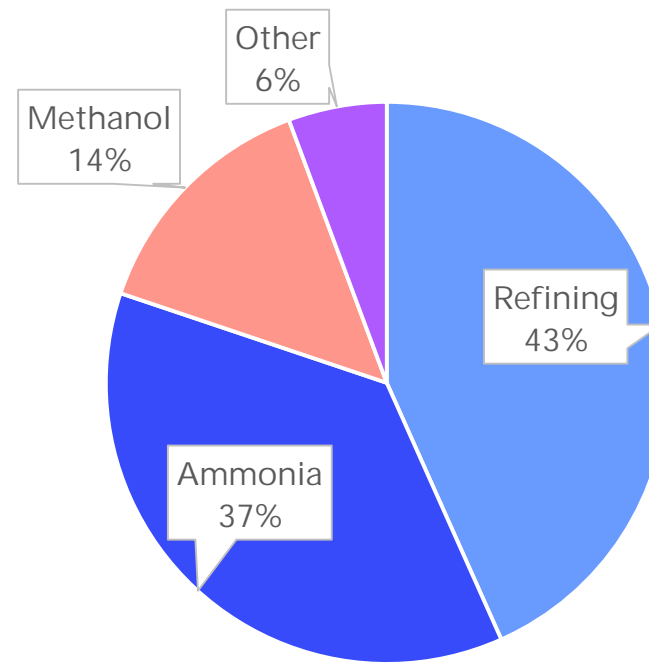
135 billion USD (90 Mill tons @ 1.5 USD/kg)

H2 Production



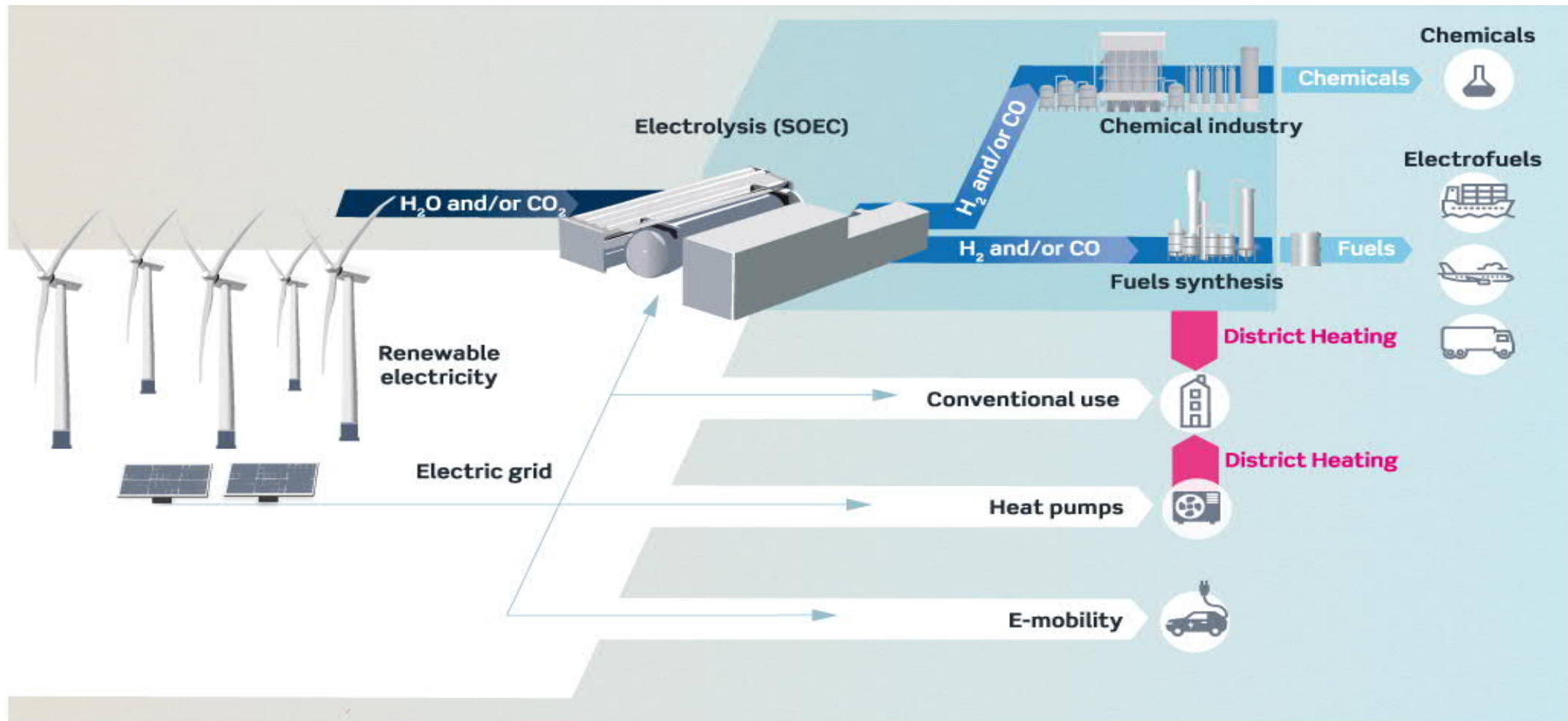
\*water electrolysis made up ~0.03%

H2 consumption

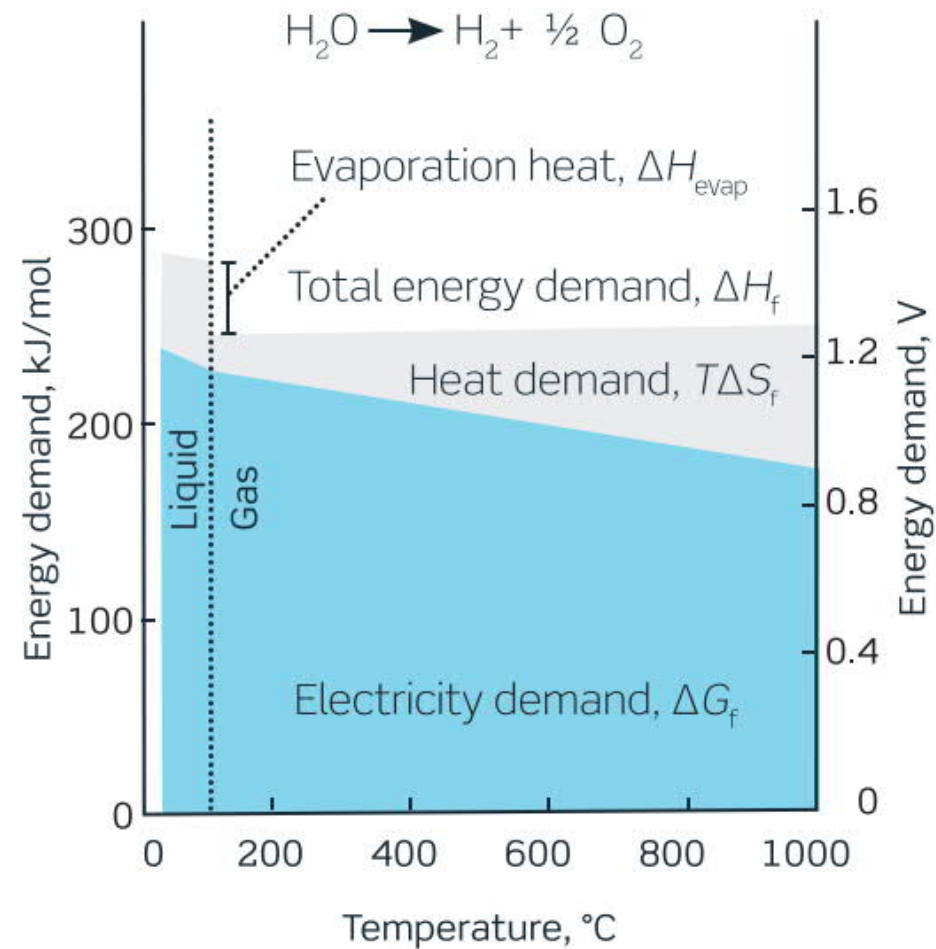
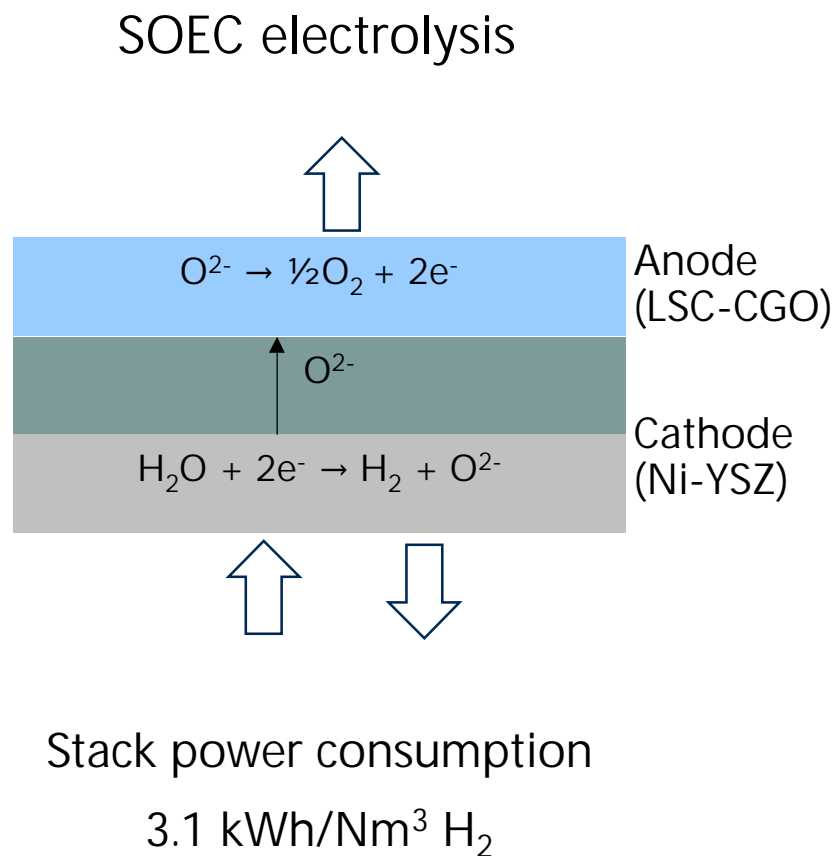




# TOPSOE SOLUTIONS ENABLE THE ENERGY SYSTEM OF THE FUTURE WITH HIGH-PERFORMANCE ELECTROLYSIS AND CLEAN FUELS & GREEN-MADE CHEMICALS



# HOW SOEC ELECTROLYSIS WORK



# THE DEVELOPMENT PATH OF TOPSOE'S SOEC TECHNOLOGY

Solid Oxide Fuel Cell (SOFC) developed in the '80s

- SOFC cell and stack can also be used as SOEC
- Electrolysis of both water and CO<sub>2</sub>

Focus on SOEC since 2015

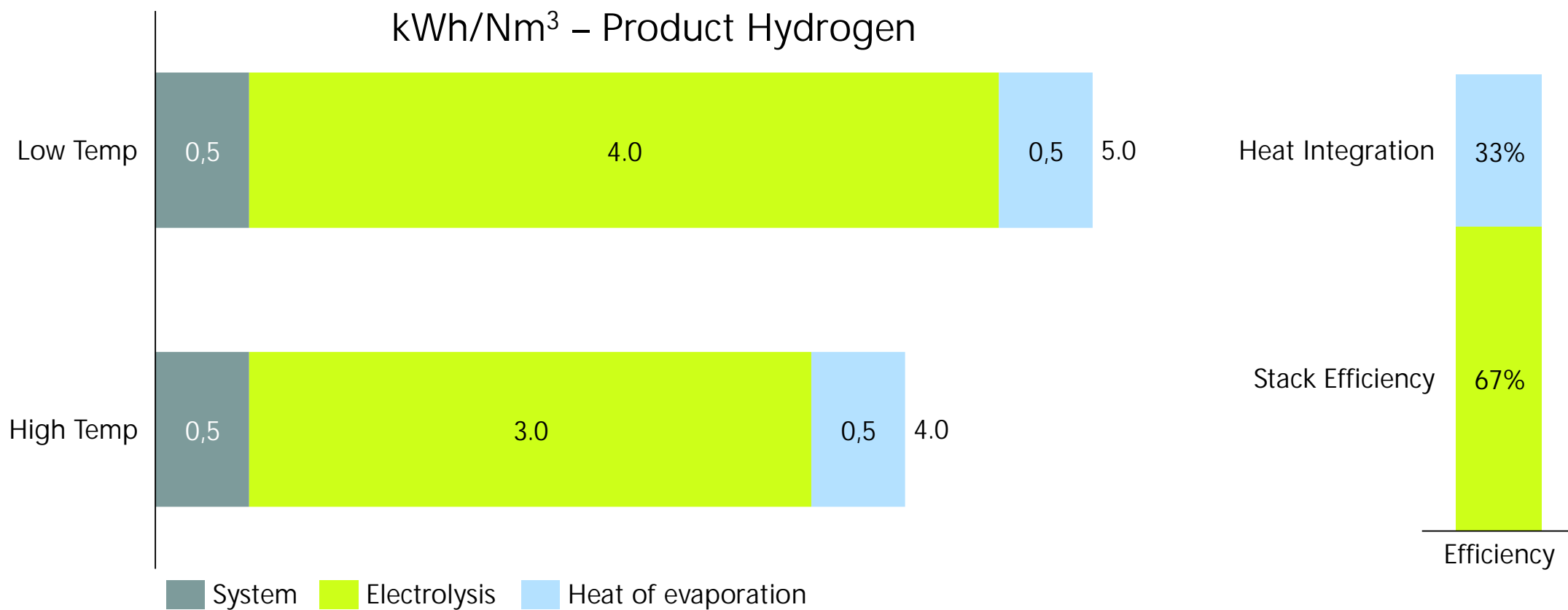
- Demonstration and industrial SOEC units since 2015
- SOEC cell and stack further improved

Design of 500 MW SOEC stack manufacturing plant

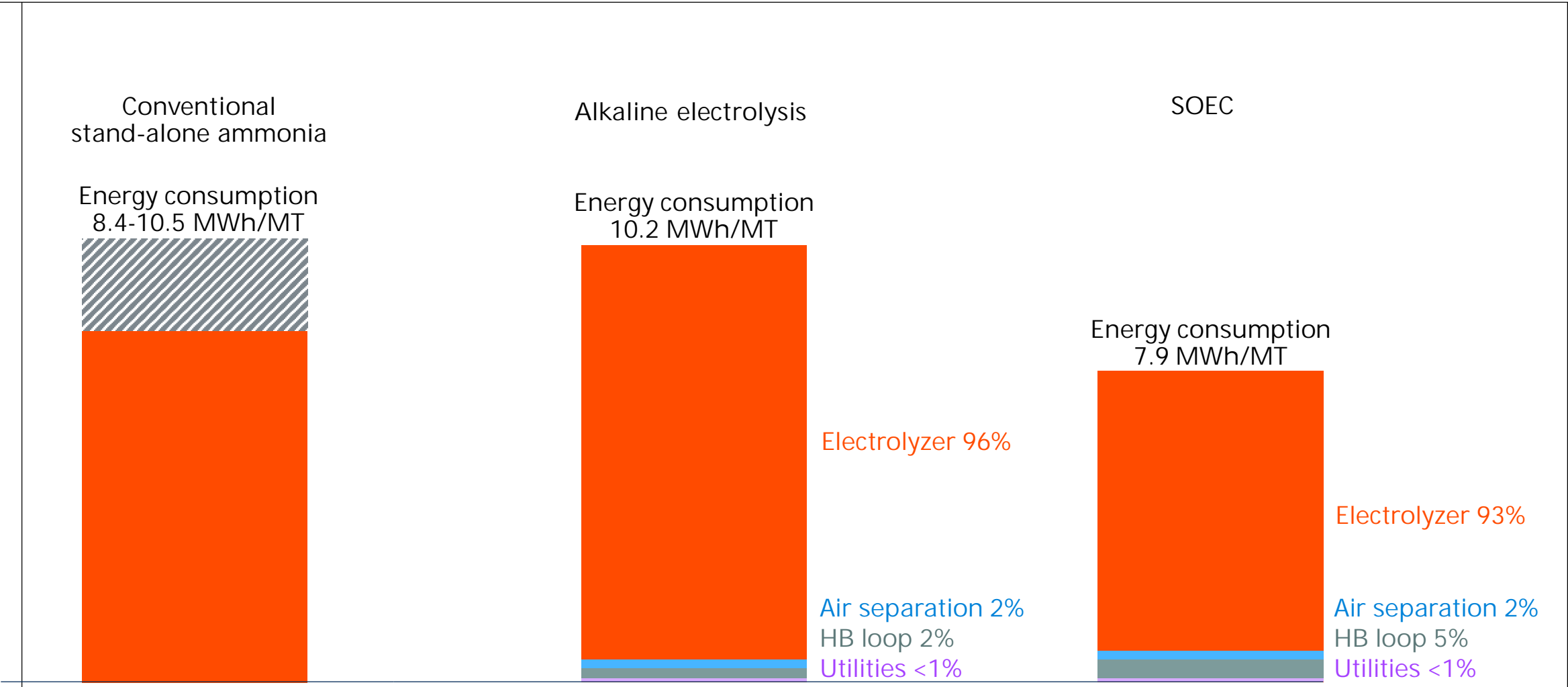
- Scheduled start-up in 2024
- Expansion to 1.1 GW/5 GW



# SOEC IS SIGNIFICANTLY MORE EFFICIENT THAN LOW TEMPERATURE ELECTROLYSIS

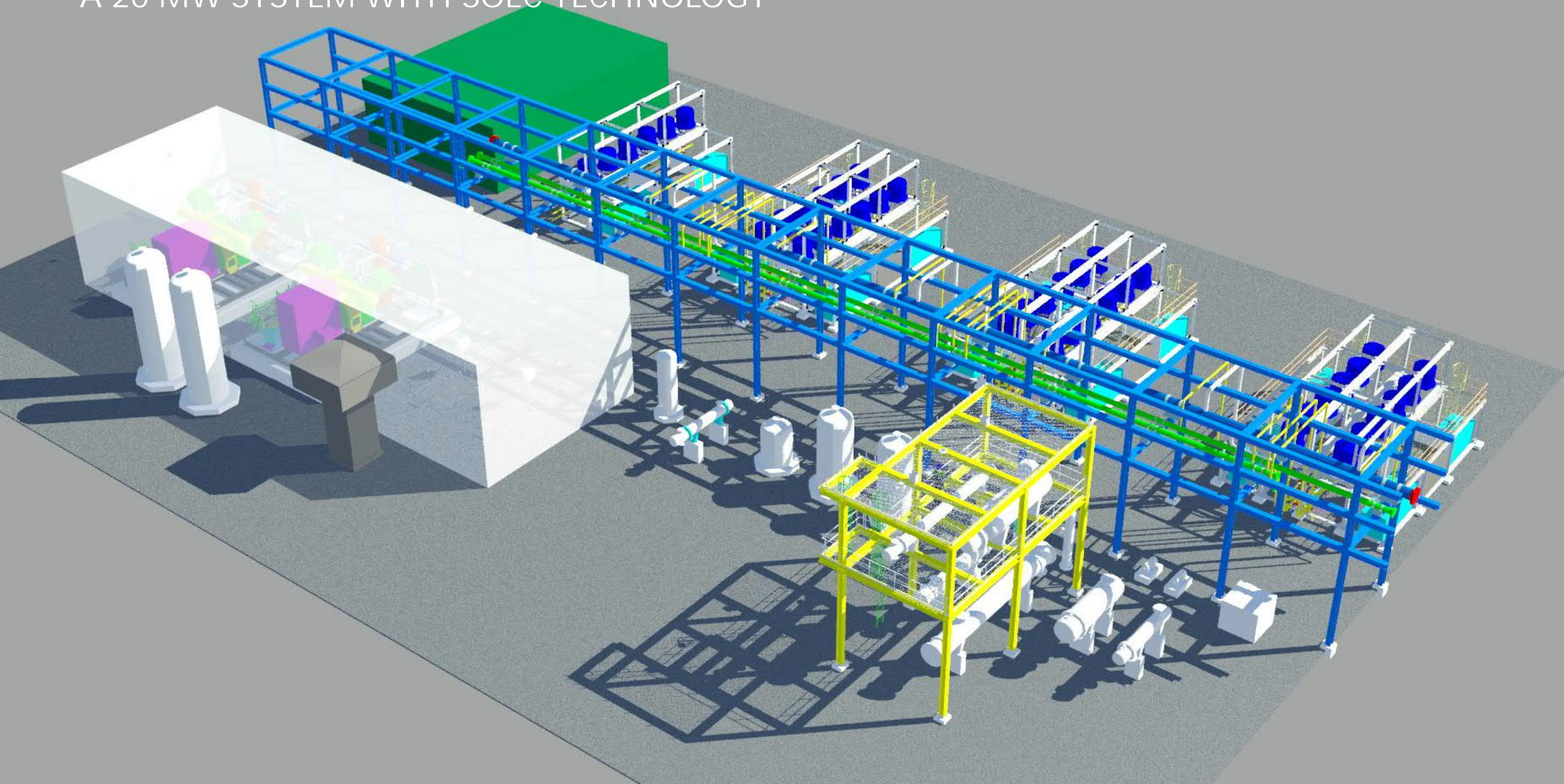


# SOEC'S ADVANTAGES BECOMES SIGNIFICANT AT PLANT LEVEL

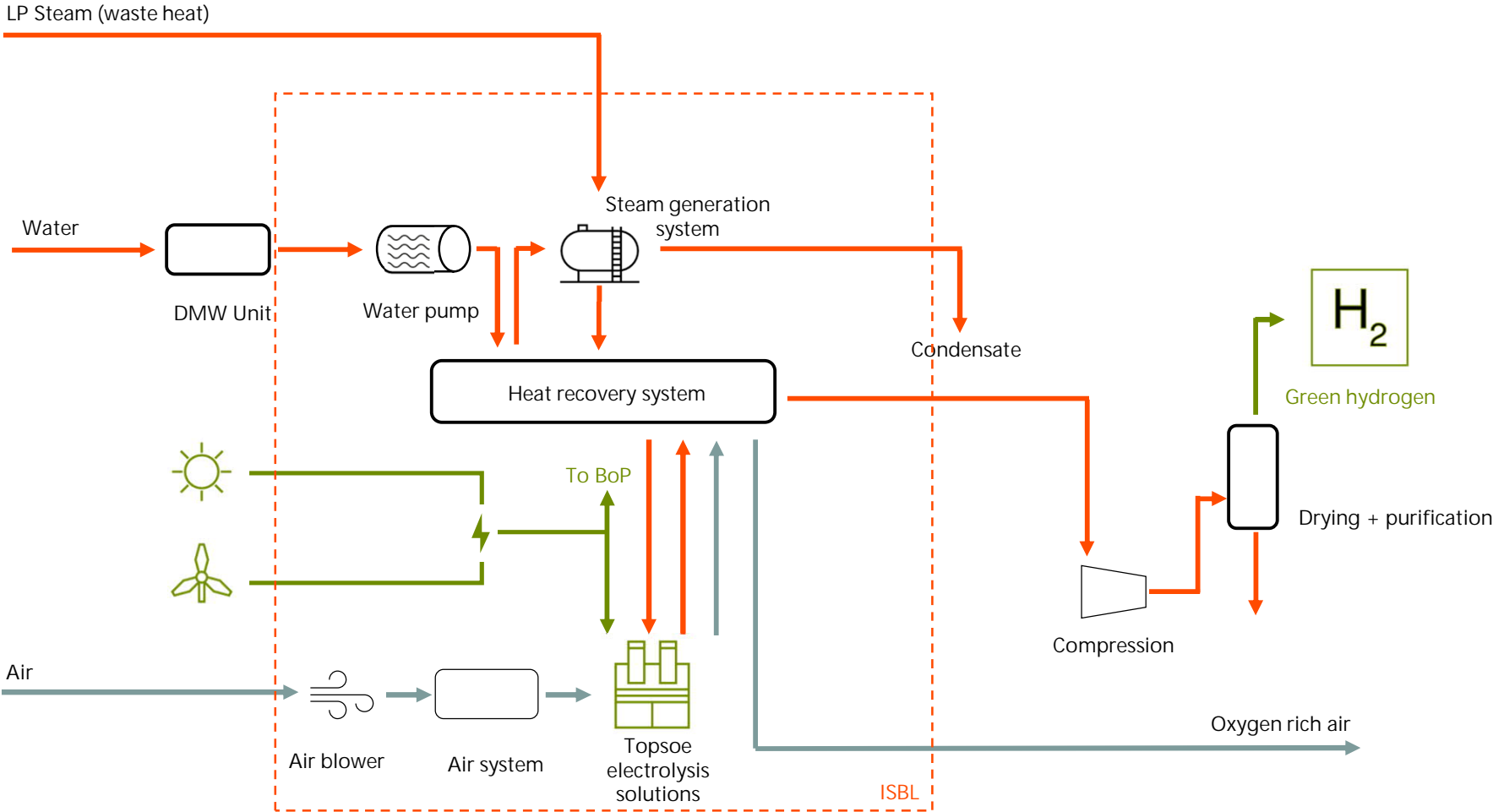




# A 20 MW SYSTEM WITH SOEC TECHNOLOGY



# GREEN HYDROGEN BY SOEC





## PLOT IN HERNING NEAR JYSKE BANK BOXEN





## 3D RENDER OF THE FACTORY





## HERNING PLANT - FROM MARCH 2023



# THE RENEWABLE DISTRIBUTED & DYNAMIC AMMONIA PLANT (REDDAP)



- Worlds first dynamic green ammonia plant
- Directly coupled to renewable power
- 200 mill DKK project
- 81 DKK funding granted from

## TOPSOE

**Vestas**

**SKOVGAARD  
ENERGY**  
POWER TO UNFOLD

## EUDP

The Energy Technology  
Development and  
Demonstration Programme

# POWER-TO-AMMONIA

## PREVENTION OF 8200 TONS CO2 EMISSIONS TO THE ATMOSPHERE



Wind turbines



Solar cells



Power-to-X

# 12 MW

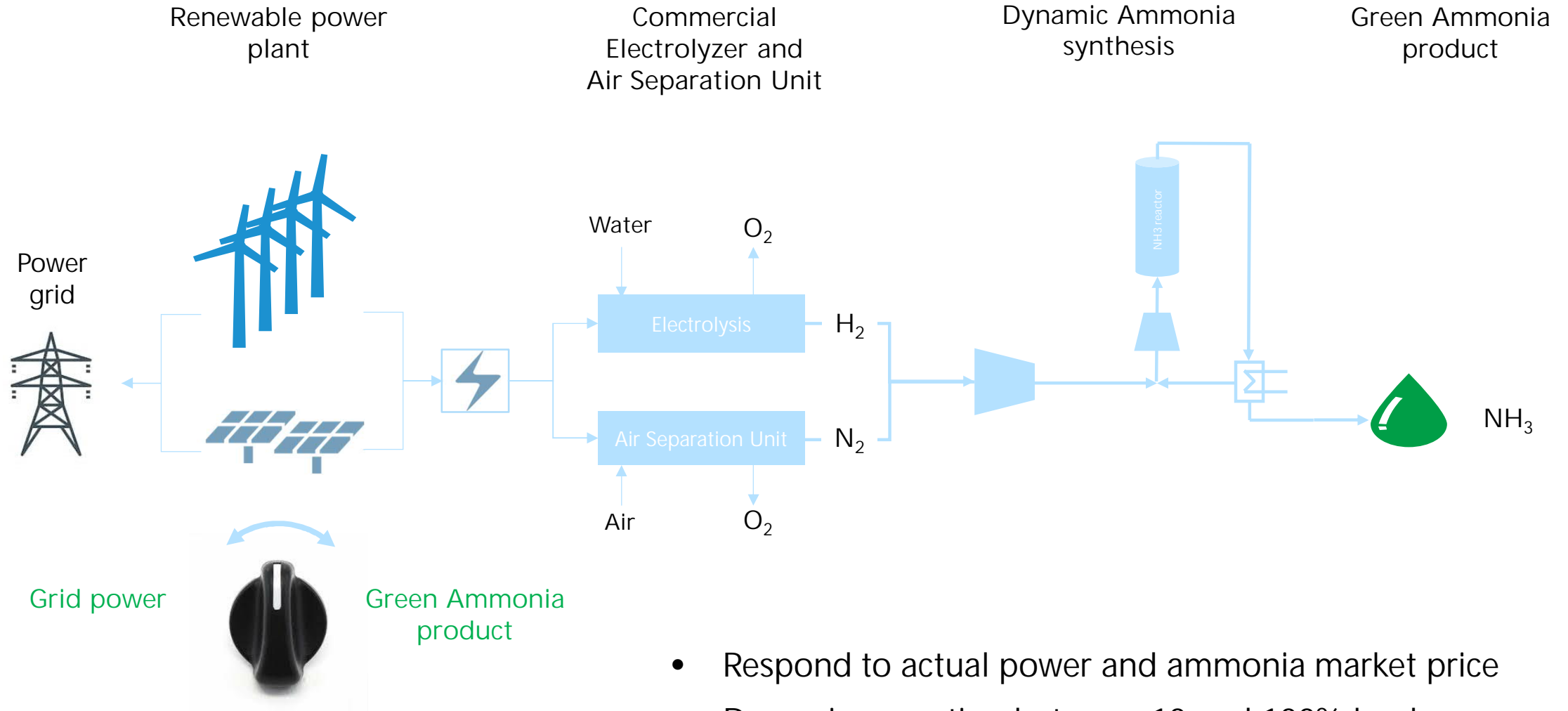
Existing Wind turbines  
6 x 2 MW Vestas V90

# 50 MW

New PV power  
91 hectar with bi-facial tracker PV panels

# 10 MW

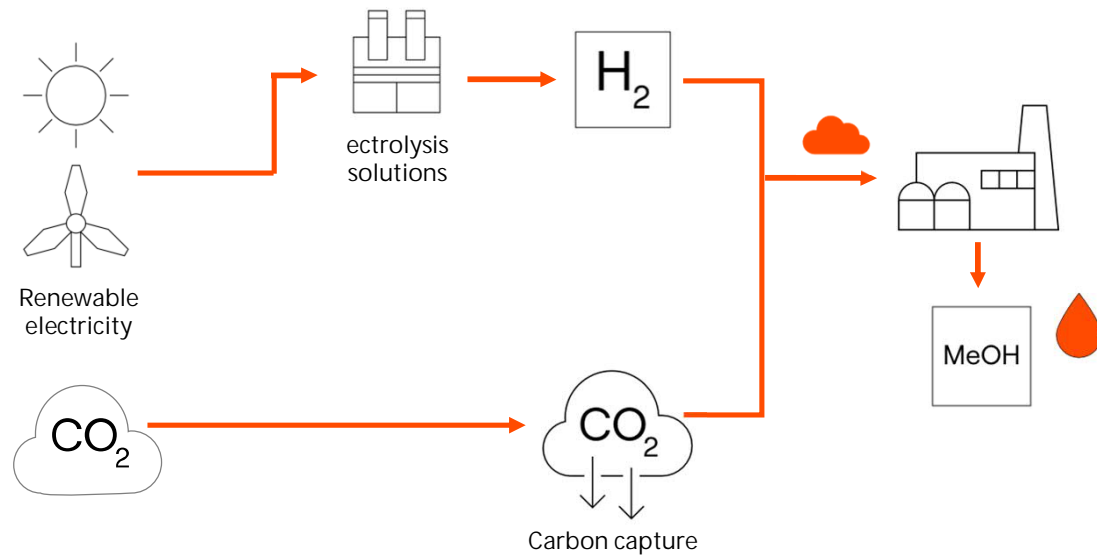
24MTPD Power-to-Ammonia  
Worlds first green ammonia plant in dynamic mode



- Respond to actual power and ammonia market price
- Dynamic operation between 10 and 100% load
- Produce Green Ammonia during curtailment



# GREEN METHANOL BY SOEC



# FLAGSHIPONE PROJECT DETAILS

## Location

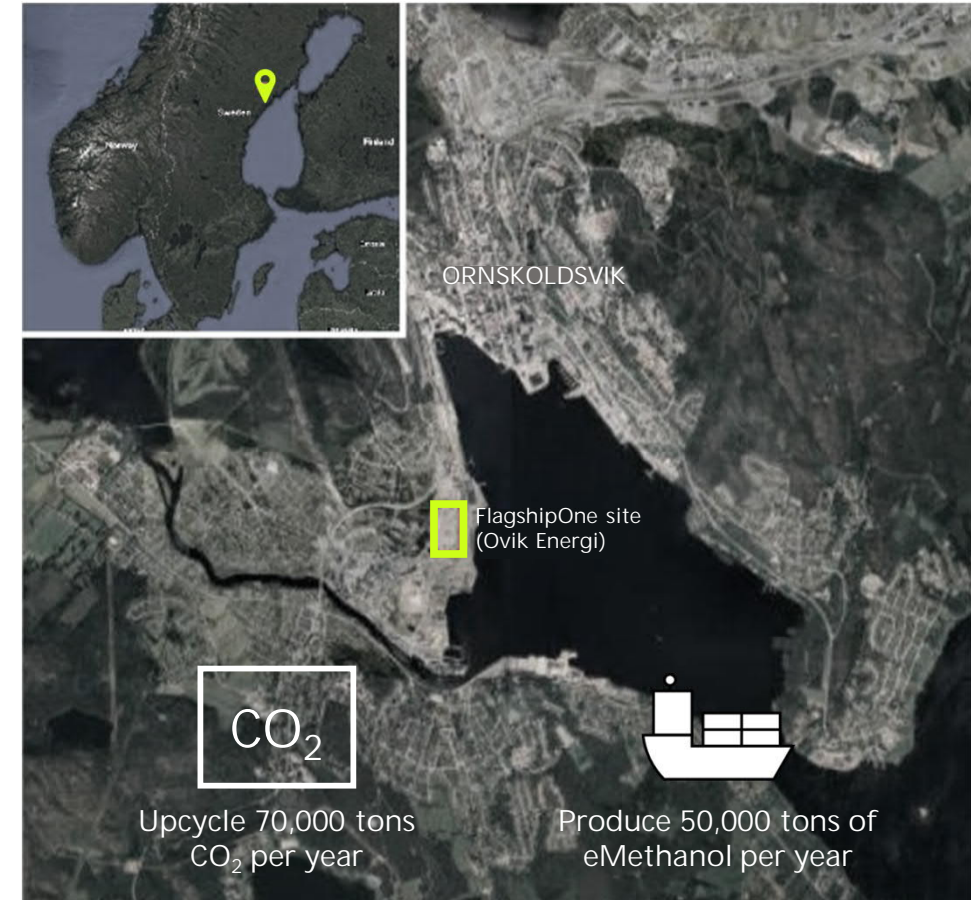
FlagshipONE will be co-located with Hörneborgsverket, a combined heat and power plant (CHP) from Övik Energi in Örnsköldsvik, north-east Sweden. Biogenic CO<sub>2</sub> emitted from the Combined Heat & Power plant (CHP) will be captured and used to produce the eMethanol.

## Partnership

In January 2022, Ørsted acquired a 45 % ownership share in Liquid Wind's FlagshipONE.

## TOPSOE Scope

ModuLite™ Plant with capacity of 50,000tons per year.





# PERFECTING CHEMISTRY FOR A BETTER WORLD

Thank you

**TOPSOE**